

## Demographic Shifts

RHS

Mrs. Osborn's APWH

Consider the Following: Disease, immigration – push/pull factors, attractive regions, infant mortality rates, life expectancy, diet, colonization, scientific advancements, war, forced servitude, urbanization

	<b>Post-Classical 600 – 1450 CE</b>	<b>Early Modern Era 1450-1750 CE</b>	<b>Modern Era 1750 – 1900 CE</b>	<b>Contemporary 1900 - Present</b>
<b>East Asia</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Trade spread disease, black plague.</li> <li>2. Mongols facilitated trade.</li> <li>3. Vietnam = Champa Rice.</li> <li>4. Japan = isolated, 4 main islands.</li> <li>5. Mongol tech: siege weapons = catapults, exploding balls.</li> <li>6. Ming = extensive agriculture.</li> <li>7. Tang/Song: junks, gunpowder, flying \$, magnetic compass, sternpost rudders.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Asia to Euro = yellow fever, malaria, small pox.</li> <li>2. Malaysia + Indo + Sing = colonized.</li> <li>3. Ming = brief exploration, but pull back = isolated.</li> <li>4. Qing/Manchu Dynasty</li> <li>5. Tokugawa Japan = united Japan, pop growth, rain grain production increase, urbanized, quality weapons.</li> <li>6. Pop growth in China</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. China = sweet potato.</li> <li>2. Japan = improve in nutrition, medical care, strain in natural resources, industrialize, fewer people working in agriculture, national infrastructure.</li> <li>3. China = opium trade.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Korea = highest population density.</li> <li>2. Jap = address pop increase through birth control &amp; abortion.</li> <li>3. Asia industrializes &amp; mechanizes.</li> <li>4. Nagasaki &amp; Hiroshima = bombed.</li> <li>5. Firebombings of Japanese cities.</li> <li>6. Comfort women in Korea &amp; SEA.</li> <li>7. Mao = kill many people.</li> <li>8. Great Leap Forward = collectivization.</li> </ol>
<b>Western Europe</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Growth of cities = pop increases.</li> <li>2. Specialization of labor.</li> <li>3. Dark Ages.</li> <li>4. Feudalism – serfs = similar to slaves.</li> <li>5. Few tech advances.</li> <li>6. Vikings = raided Europe.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Syphilis</li> <li>2. Growth of urban pop.</li> <li>3. China + Japan colonized.</li> <li>4. Exploration, colonization, imperialism.</li> <li>5. Port: colonize Goa, Malacca, Sri Lanka.</li> <li>6. Spain = Columbus.</li> <li>7. English fight wars with Spain for territory.</li> <li>8. France = colonized India.</li> <li>9. Dutch = Indonesia, Africa Cape Colony.</li> <li>10. Extract natural resources.</li> <li>11. Colonize Americas.</li> <li>12. Spanish + Port = bring in African Slaves to Americas.</li> <li>13. Renaissance, Protestant Reformation, Scientific Rev, enlightenment.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Industrialization.</li> <li>2. Famine = Ireland.</li> <li>3. Push = poverty.</li> <li>4. Urbanization.</li> <li>5. Live expectancy rose – improve medicine, Louis Pastuer Germ theory.</li> <li>6. Diet improve.</li> <li>7. Cholera + TB.</li> <li>8. Tenements = bad living conditions.</li> <li>9. Major pollution.</li> <li>10. Increase in pop = more food.</li> <li>11. Enclosure movement = common area gone.</li> <li>12. New sources of energy = steam, petroleum.</li> <li>13. New materials = steel.</li> <li>14. Interchangeable parts.</li> <li>15. Steam locomotive.</li> <li>16. Birth of middle class.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Spanish Flu = Global epidemic.</li> <li>2. Guest workers = labor shortages, seek workers from outside = low wages &amp; discrimination.</li> <li>3. WWII = total war, civilians as targets.</li> <li>4. Blitzkrieg.</li> <li>5. Poverty, shortage of food, clothing.</li> <li>6. Holocaust.</li> <li>7. Welfare systems, econ prosperity, scientific +tech = advance.</li> <li>8. Emphasize consumerism.</li> </ol>

<b>Eastern Europe</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Byzantine</li> <li>2. Coined \$.</li> <li>3. Between mediterranean and Black Seas.</li> <li>4. Rise of towns, enclosure of open fields.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Trade with nomads of Central Asia.</li> <li>2. Cossacks: recruited peasants.</li> <li>3. Russia = isolated from West, pushed eastward.</li> <li>4. Not part of Renaissance.</li> <li>5. Catherine the Great = enforced serfdom.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Emancipation of serfs = but still have to work on land to pay off, so not really free.</li> <li>2. Not industrializing.</li> <li>3. Not borrowing from West Euro = fairly isolated.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Refugees = displaced during WWII.</li> <li>2. Pull: Economy + politics = repressive.</li> <li>3. WWI = destruction of eastern Euro empires.</li> <li>4. Communism.</li> <li>5. Political instability.</li> <li>6. Russia lost Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, Poland.</li> </ol>
<b>South Asia</b>		<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mughal India = Gunpowder Empire = use weapons to maintain regional power.</li> <li>2. Conflict between Hindus &amp; Muslims.</li> <li>3. Decline of power = vulnerable to outside influence.</li> <li>4. Brit East India Company.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. India = learn western value.</li> <li>2. Colonized.</li> <li>3. India: Brits = build roads &amp; canals, urbanization increased.</li> <li>4. Paving path toward independence = Indian National Congress.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. India &amp; Pakistan = split = 1000's people displaced.</li> <li>2. Arab-Israeli War = hundreds of thousands of Palestinians.</li> <li>3. India Green Movement.</li> <li>4. Migration from South Asia to Arab oil-producing nations.</li> </ol>
<b>Latin America</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Aztecs = tribute empire = sacrifice people.</li> <li>2. Maya, Aztecs, Incas = agricultural societies, peasants + slaves.</li> <li>3. Maya: Pyramids, cotton + maize, ridged field system.</li> <li>4. Aztec: Pyramids, Chinampas, maize &amp; beans, large urban capital.</li> <li>5. Inca: communication through roads, terrace farming, animal husbandry.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Measles.</li> <li>2. Monoculture.</li> <li>3. Domestication of animals.</li> <li>4. Exploitation of natural resources.</li> <li>5. Columbian exchange.</li> <li>6. Pop increase.</li> <li>7. Horses = new method of labor.</li> <li>8. Encomienda system = Am Feudalism.</li> <li>9. Food: squash, beans, corn, potatoes, cacao = population growth.</li> <li>10. Euro disease kill Ams.</li> <li>11. Huge Estates = Haciendas.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Colonized = used as slaves.</li> <li>2. Monoculture = destroy land.</li> <li>3. Boundary = total disregard for societies that existed before.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Massive Urbanization.</li> <li>2. Bad living + working conditions.</li> <li>3. Import Substitution.</li> <li>4. Immigration w/in and to US – legal &amp; illegal.</li> <li>5. People live in shantytowns.</li> <li>6. Settlements incorporated into city.</li> <li>7. Migration for employment.</li> <li>8. Urbanized peasants = no access to industry.</li> </ol>
<b>Middle East</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Arabs = captured slaves &amp; force into bondage.</li> <li>2. Trade with Africa – Swahili Coast.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Abbasid Caliphate = lose power.</li> <li>2. Gunpowder empires: Ottoman, Safavid.</li> <li>3. Influence Renaissance in Euro = go back to ideas of Greek and Romans.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Ottoman Empire = Middle Eastern Question.</li> <li>2. Want to keep stable or else will be chaos.</li> <li>3. Balkan Crisis.</li> <li>4. Egypt + North Africa taken from Ottoman Empire.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Forced migration due to Peace of Paris – Turks to Turkey.</li> <li>2. Pop increase.</li> <li>3. Ethnic divisions.</li> <li>4. Military coups.</li> <li>5. Pop explosion.</li> <li>6. Poverty.</li> <li>7. Lack of fresh water.</li> </ol>

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Africa</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bantu Migration – change pop from hunter- gatherer to agricultural based.</li> <li>2. Farming + pastoralism, follow Congo river, spread knowledge of iron- working.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Atlantic slave trade = slaves taken from Africa = deplete population.</li> <li>2. Triangular Slave Trade – slaves from Af in Middle Passage = many died, Euro give guns to Af.</li> <li>3. Euro &amp; Africa in Columbian exchange= horses, pigs, goats, chili peppers, sugar cane.</li> <li>4. Africans = separated from families.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Islamic states of West Africa = keeps slaves.</li> <li>2. End of Atlantic Slave Trade, but 2 mill still traded.</li> <li>3. Loss of pop from trade.</li> <li>4. Intro of guns = increase likelihood of inter-tribal war.</li> <li>5. Sierra Leone + Liberia = safe haven for slaves.</li> <li>6. Cotton gin = need more slaves to work.</li> <li>7. Scramble for Africa.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Legacies of colonization.</li> <li>2. Civil wars between ethnic groups.</li> <li>3. Population explosion.</li> <li>4. Low per capita income.</li> <li>5. Lack on capital for infrastructure.</li> <li>6. Urbanization.</li> <li>7. Huge debtloads.</li> </ol>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Major Themes/ Turning Points</b></p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Atlantic Slave Trade.</li> <li>2. Crusades = huge migration of people.</li> <li>3. Urban growth.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Rise of nation states = rivalry between nations for territory.</li> <li>2. World Trade.</li> <li>3. Columbian exchange – disease = unintended part = bubonic plague.</li> <li>4. Growth of urban population == famine, enclosure movements.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Industrialization.</li> <li>2. End of Atlantic Slave trade.</li> <li>3. Colonization.</li> <li>4. Asians + Africans = provide labor.</li> <li>5. New Birth rate patterns in Western Euro.</li> <li>6. Raw materials = depleting.</li> <li>7. Increased pollution.</li> </ol>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Immigration.</li> <li>2. Threat to environment = deforestation.</li> <li>3. Global warming.</li> <li>4. Warfare: WWI WWII – people=homeless, chemical warfare.</li> <li>5. Terrorism.</li> <li>6. NGOs – Green Peace &amp; WWF.</li> <li>7. Communication revolution = world closer together.</li> <li>8. Dictatorial regimes = killed many people.</li> <li>9. Separation of ethnic groups.</li> <li>10. Cold War: World = divided between US &amp; USSR.</li> <li>11. Globalization: relocation to new cities/countries, find cheapest labor, lower wages, sudden unemployment.</li> <li>12. Xenophobia.</li> </ol>