

TERMS TO KNOW

600-1450

- **Black Death**
- *Bushido*
- **Caliphate**
- *Chinampa*
- **Chivalry**
- **Christendom**
- **Civil service exam system** / examination system
- **Crusades/ Crusading movement**
- **Dar al-Islam**
- Diffusion of scientific and technological traditions (printing and gunpowder technologies, spread of cotton, sugar, and citrus, turn of Greek science and philosophy to Western Europe via Muslim al-Andalus in Iberia)
- **Feudalism/ decentralized government**
- **Fiefs**
- **Gentry**
- **Grand Canal in China.**
- **Guilds**
- *Hajj*
- **Hanseatic League**
- **Khan/ Khanates**
- *Kow tow*
- **Little Ice Age**
- **Manorialism**
- *Mit'a*
- **Neoconfucianism**
- **Nobility / daimyo**
- **Papacy**
- *Quipu*
- **Samurai / Salaried samurai**
- **Serfs / Serfdom**
- **Shia / Shiism**
- **Southernization**
- **Sufi**
- **Sultan**
- **Sunni**
- **Swahili**
- **Tax farming**
- **Terraces**
- **Syncretism**
- **Tribute collection / Tributary systems**

1450-1750 CE

- **Absolutism**
- **Astrolabe**
- **Atlantic slave trade**
- Balance of power
- Biological diffusion
- **Boyars**
- **colonies / colonization / colonial administrations**
- **Columbian Exchange**
- **Conquistadores**
- **Creoles/Criollos**
- **Devshirme**
- **Dhimmi**
- **Divine right**
- **Encomienda**
- **Enlightenment**
- **Hacienda/hacienda systems**
- **Harem**
- **Indentured servitude**
- **Janissaries**
- **Joint-stock companies**
- Literacy
- Local resistance (e.g. Food riots / Samurai revolts / Peasant uprisings)
- **Manila galleons**
- **Maroon**
- **Mercantile practices / Mercantilism**
- **Mestizo**
- **Mulattoes**
- **Middle passage**
- **Peninsulares**
- **Plantations / plantation systems**
- **Reformation/ Protestantism**
- **Royal chartered monopoly companies**
- **Scientific Revolution**
- **Sikhism**
- **Social contract**
- **Triangular trade**
- **Viceroy**
- **Vodun**
- **Westernization/ modernization**
- **Zen**

1750 CE – 1900

- **Abolition**
- Alternative visions of society (Utopian socialism, Marxism, Anarchism)
- **American Declaration of Independence**
- Anticolonial movements (The Indian Revolt of 1857, The Boxer Rebellion)
- **Bolivar's Jamaica Letter**
- **Bourgeoisie**
- **Capitalism / global capitalism**
- **Capitulations/extraterritoriality**
- **Chinese Exclusion Acts**
- Class Struggle
- **Conservative (not current US definition)**
- Consumer markets
- **Constitution**
- **Economic imperialism**
- **Emancipation of serfs/slaves**
- **Enclaves**
- Exploitation
- Factory system
- Financial instruments (Stock markets, Insurance, Gold standard, Limited liability corporations)
- **French Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen**
- **Hegemony**
- **Ideologies**
- **Imperialism/colonialism**
- Independence
- **Industrial Revolution/Industrialization**
- **Intelligentsia**
- **Laissez-faire**
- **Liberal/ Liberalism / classical liberalism**
- **Marxism**
- Migrant support networks
- **Millenarianism** (e.g. The Taiping Rebellion, The Ghost Dance, The Xhosa Cattle- Killing Movement)
- **Neocolonialism**
- Preindustrial
- **Proletariat**
- Racism
- **Raw materials** / *production and export of single natural resources (Cotton, Rubber, Palm oil , Sugar, Wheat, Meat, Guano, Metals and minerals)*

1750 CE – 1900 (continued)

- Rebellion/revolt
- Reforms (State pensions, public health, suffrage, Public education)
- Reforms in imperial policies (The Tanzimat movement, The Self-Strengthening Movement)
- **Revolutions**
- **Self- Strengthening Movement (China)**
- **Settler colonies**
- Slave resistance (Maroon societies)
- **Social Darwinism**
- **Socialism**
- **Spheres of influence**
- **Suez Canal**
- **Suffrage**
- Temporary and seasonal migrants
- Transnational businesses (large-scale - United Fruit Company, HSBC — Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, zaibatsu)
- Transnational ideologies and solidarities
- Transoceanic imperialism

1900 - present

- Anti-imperialism
- Anti-Semitism
- **Apartheid**
- **Appeasement**
- **Authoritarianism / Authoritarian regimes**
- **Bedouin**
- Chemically and genetically enhanced forms of agriculture
- **Cold War**
- **Collectivization**
- **Communism** (Five-Year Plans, Great Leap Forward)
- **Consumerism**
- **Containment**
- Cultural convergence
- Cultural Identities (Pan-Africanism, Pan-Arabism, pan-Slavism, Negritude)
- **Decolonization**
- **Deforestation**
- **Desertification**
- Dissolution
- Draft
- Economic liberalization
- Exclusionary reactions (Xenophobia, Race riots, Citizenship restrictions)
- **Fascism**
- **feminism**
- **Five-Year Plans**
- Free market economics / policies
- **Free Trade**
- **Genocide**
- **Glasnost**
- Global warming
- Government intervention in the economy (New Deal, Fascist corporatist economy, economic development, export-oriented economies)
- **Great Depression**
- **Green/environmental movements** (e.g. Greenpeace, Green Belt in Kenya, Earth Day)
- **Green Revolution**
- **Greenhouse gases**
- Holocaust
- **Human rights** (e.g. U.N. Universal Declaration of Human Rights, Women's rights, end of the White Australia Policy)
- Imperial *metropoles*

1900 - present

- **Indian National Congress**
- intensified conflict (military dictatorship, New World Order, "military-industrial complex," arms trading)
- **League of Nations**
- **Mandatory states/mandates**
- Medical innovations (polio vaccine, Antibiotics, artificial heart)
- Militarized states
- Mobilization of a state's resources (Gurkha, ANZAC, Military conscription)
- Movement who challenged the war (anti-nuclear movement, self-immolation)
- **Mujahideen/Taliban**
- **Multinational corporations (MNCs)** /Trans-national corporations (e.g. Royal Dutch Shell, Coca-Cola, Sony)
- **NATO**
- New economic institutions (International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank, World Trade Organization (WTO))
- New forms of spirituality (Hare Krishna, Falun Gong)
- **Nonviolence** (Non-Aligned Movement, Anti-Apartheid Movement)
- nuclear weaponry
- **OPEC**
- Pacific Rim
- **Perestroika**
- Popular culture (Dada, Socialist Realism)
- Population resettlements / partition
- Propaganda
- **proxy wars**
- Redistribute land and resources
- Refugee populations/ displacement of peoples
- Regional trade agreements or blocs (e.g. European Union, NAFTA, ASEAN, Mercosur)
- **Religious fundamentalism**
- Scientific paradigms (theory of relativity, Quantum mechanics, Big Bang theory, Psychology)
- **Segregation**
- **Self-determination**
- **soviets**
- superpowers
- tactics (Trench warfare, Firebombing)
- Technological stagnation
- **Terrorism**
- **Third World/developing world**
- "total wars" / World Wars
- **Totalitarianism**
- **United Nations**
- **Warsaw Pact**
- Women's emancipation/ suffrage